

T H E
BEGGAR'S OPERA.

B Y
JOHN GAY.

To which is prefixed

The LIFE of the AUTHOR.

— Nos haec novimus esse nihil.

MART.

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T H E
L I F E
O F
Mr J O H N G A Y.

THIS gentleman was descended from an ancient family in Devonshire, was born at Exeter, and received his education at the free school of Barnstaple, in that county, under the care of Mr William Rayner. He was bred a mercer in the Strand; but having a small fortune independent of business, and considering the attendance on a shop as a degradation of those talents which he found himself possessed of, he quitted that occupation, and applied himself to other views, and to the indulgence of his inclination for the muses. In what year Mr Gay was born does not appear from the accounts of any of his historiographers, but in 1712 we find him secretary, or rather domestic steward, to the Duchess of Monmouth, in which station he continued till the beginning of the year 1714, at which time he accompanied the Earl of Clarendon to Hanover, whither that nobleman was dispatched by Queen Anne.

In the latter end of the same year, in consequence of the Queen's death, he returned to England, where he lived in the highest estimation and intimacy of friendship with many persons of the first distinction both in rank and abilities. He was even particularly taken notice of by Queen Caroline, then Princess of Wales, to whom he had the honour of reading in manuscript

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his tragedy of *the Captives*, and, in 1726, dedicated his *Fables*, by permission, to the Duke of Cumberland. From this countenance shewn to him, and numberless promises made him of preferment, it was reasonable to suppose that he would have been genteelly provided for in some office suitable to his inclination and abilities. Instead of which, in 1727, he was offer'd the place of gentleman-usher to one of the youngest princesses; an office which, as he looked on it as rather an indignity to a man whose talents might have been so much better employed, he thought proper to refuse; and some pretty warm remonstrances were made on the occasion by his sincere friends and patrons the Duke and Duchess of Queensberry, which terminated in those two noble personages withdrawing from court in disgust.

Mr Gay's dependencies on the promises of the great, and the disappointments he met with, he has figuratively described in his fable of *the Hare with many Friends*. However, the very extraordinary success he met with from public encouragement made an ample amends, both with respect to satisfaction and emolument, for those private disappointments. For, in the season of 1727-8, appeared his *Beggar's Opera*, the vast success of which was not only unprecedented, but almost incredible. It had an uninterrupted run in London of sixty-three nights in the first season, and was renewed in the ensuing one with equal approbation. It spread into all the great towns of England; was played in many places to the thirtieth and fortieth time, and at Bath and Bristol fifty; made its progress into Wales, Scotland and Ireland, in which last place it was acted for twenty-four successive nights, and last of all it was performed at Minorca. Nor was the fame of it confined to the reading and representation alone; for the card-table and drawing-room shared with the theatre and closet in this respect; the ladies carried about the favourite songs of it engraven on their fan mounts; and screens, and other pieces of furniture were decorated with the same. Miss Fenton, who acted Polly, tho' till then perfectly obscure, became all at once the idol of

the town ; her pictures were engraven, and sold in great numbers ; her life written ; books of letters and verses to her published ; and pamphlets made of even her very sayings and jests ; nay, she herself received to a station, in consequence of which she, before her death, attained the highest rank a female subject can acquire. In short, the satire of this piece was so striking, so apparent, and so perfectly adapted to the taste of all degrees of people, that it even for that season overthrew the Italian opera, that Dagon of the nobility and gentry, which had so long seduced them to idolatry, and which Dennis, by the labours and outcries of a whole life, and many other writers, by the force of reason and reflection, had in vain endeavoured to drive from the throne of public taste. Yet the Herculean exploit did this little piece at once bring to its completion, and for some time recalled the devotion of the town from an adoration of mere sound and shew, to the admiration of, and relish for true satire and sound understanding.

The profits of this piece were so very great, both to the Author, and Mr Rich the manager, that it gave rise to a quibble which became frequent in the mouths of many, *viz.* ‘ That it had made Rich *gay*, and *Gay rich* : and I have heard it asserted, that the Author’s own advantages from it were not less than two thousand pounds. In consequence of this success, Mr Gay was induced to write a second part to it, which he entitled *Polly*. But the disgust subsisting between him and the court, together with the misrepresentations made of him, as having been the author of some disaffected libels and seditious pamphlets, occasioned a prohibition and suppression of it by the Lord Chamberlain, at the very time when every thing was in readiness for the rehearsal of it. This disappointment, however, was far from being a loss to the Author ; for, as it was afterwards confessed, even by his very best friends, to be in every respect infinitely inferior to the first part, it is more than probable that it might have failed of that great success in the representation which Mr Gay might promise himself from it ; whereas the profits arising from the publica-

tion of it afterwards in quarto, in consequence of a very large subscription, which this appearance of persecution, added to the Author's great personal interest, procured for him, were at least adequate to what could have accrued to him from a moderate run, had it been represented.

As, among his dramatic works, his *Beggar's Opera* did at first, and perhaps ever will stand as an unrivalled masterpiece, so, among his poetical works, his *Fables* hold the same rank of estimation: the latter having been almost as universally read, as the former was represented, and both equally admired. It would therefore be superfluous here to add any thing farther to these self-reared monuments of his fame as a Poet. As a Man, he appears to have been morally amiable: his disposition was sweet and affable, his temper generous, and his conversation agreeable and entertaining. He had indeed one foible, too frequently incident to men of great literary abilities, and which subjected him at times to inconveniences, which otherwise he needed not to have experienced, viz. an excess of indolence, without any knowledge of economy; so that, though his emoluments were, at some periods of his life, very considerable, he was at others greatly straitened in his circumstances; nor could he prevail on himself to follow the advice of his friend Dean Swift, whom we find in many of his letters endeavouring to persuade him to the purchasing of an annuity, as a reserve for the exigencies that might attend an old age. Mr Gay chose rather to throw himself on patronage, than secure to himself an independent competency by the means pointed out to him; so that, after having undergone many vicissitudes of fortune, and being for some time chiefly supported by the liberality of the Duke and Duchess of Queensberry, he died at their house in Burlington-gardens, in December 1732. He was interred in Westminster Abbey, and a monument erected to his memory, at the expence of his afore-mentioned noble benefactors, with an inscription expressive of their regards and his own deserts, and an epitaph in verse, by Mr Pope, to the following purpose:

E P I T A P H.

Of manners gentle, of affections mild ;
In wit a man, simplicity a child ;
Above temptation in a low estate,
And uncorrupted even amongst the great ;
A safe companion, and an easy friend ;
Unblam'd thro' life, lamented in thy end :
These are thy honours ! not that here thy bust
Is mix'd with heroes, or with kings thy dust,
But that the worthy and the good shall say,
Striking their pensive bosoms—Here lies GAY.

Then follows this farther inscription :

Here ly the ashes of Mr JOHN GAY ;
The warmest friend ;
The most benevolent man :
Who maintained
Independency
In low circumstances of fortune ;
Integrity
In the midst of a corrupt age ;
And that equal serenity of mind,
Which conscious goodness alone can give,
Thro' the whole course of his life.

Favourite of the muses,
He was led by them to every elegant art ;
Refin'd in taste,
And fraught with graces all his own :
In various kinds of poetry,
Superior to many,
Inferior to none,
His works continue to inspire
What his example taught,
Contempt of folly, however adorned ;
Detestation of vice, however dignified ;
Reverence of virtue, however disgraced,

Dramatis Personæ.

PEACHUM.

LOCKIT.

MACHEATH.

FILCH.

JEMMY TWITCHER,
Crook-finger'd JACK,
WAT DREARY,
ROBIN of BAGSHOT,
NIMMING NED,
HARRY PADINGTON,
MAT of the MINT,
BEN BUDGE,
BEGGAR.

PLAYER.

Mrs PEACHUM.

POLLY PEACHUM.

LUCY LOCKIT.

DIANA TRAPES.

Mrs COAXER,

DOLLY TRULL,

Mrs VIXEN,

BETTY DOXY,

JENNY DIVER,

Mrs SLAMMAKIN,

SUKY TAWDRY,

MOLLY BRAZEN,

} Macheath's gang.

} Women of the town.

Constables, Drawer, and Turnkey.

INTRODUCTION.

BEGGAR, PLAYER.

BEGGAR.

If poverty be a title to poetry, I am sure nobody can dispute mine. I own myself of the company of beggars; and I make one at their weekly festivals at St Giles's. I have a small yearly salary for my catches, and am welcome to a dinner there whenever I please, which is more than most poets can say.

Play. As we live by the muses, 'tis but gratitude in us to encourage poetical merit where-ever we find it. The muses, contrary to all other ladies, pay no distinction to dress, and never partially mistake the pertness of embroidery for wit, nor the modesty of want for dulness. Be the author who he will, we push his play as far as it will go. So (though you are in want) I wish you success heartily.

Beg. This piece I own was originally writ for the celebrating the marriage of James Chanter and Moll Lay, two most excellent ballad-singers. I have introduced the similes that are in all your celebrated operas: the swallow, the moth, the bee, the ship, the flower, &c. Besides, I have a prison-scene, which the ladies always reckon charmingly pathetic. As to the parts, I have observed such a nice impartiality to our two ladies, that it is impossible for either of them to take offence. I

x I N T R O D U C T I O N.

hope I may be forgiven, that I have not made my opera throughout unnatural, like those in vogue; for I have no recitative: excepting this, as I have consented to have neither prologue nor epilogue, it must be allow'd an opera in all its forms. The piece indeed hath been heretofore frequently represented by ourselves in our great room at St Giles's, so that I cannot too often acknowledge your charity in bringing it now on the stage.

Play. But I see it is time for us to withdraw; the actors are preparing to begin. Play away the overture.

[*Exeunt.*

THE
BEGGAR'S OPERA.

A C T I. S C E N E I.

Peachum's House.

PEACHUM sitting at a table with a large book of accounts before him.

AIR I. An old woman cloathed in gray, &c.

*T*HROUGH all the employments of life
Each neighbour abuses his brother;
Whore and rogue they call husband and wife:
All professions berogue one another.
The priest calls the lawyer a cheat,
The lawyer beknaves the divine;
And the statesman, because he's so great,
Thinks his trade as honest as mine.

A lawyer is an honest employment, so is mine. Like me too he acts in a double capacity, both against rogues and for 'em; for 'tis but fitting that we should protect and encourage cheats, since we live by them.

S C E N E II.

PEACHUM, FILCH.

Filch. Sir, black Moll hath sent word her trial comes on in the afternoon, and she hopes ye will order matters so as to bring her off.

Peach. Why, she may plead her belly at worst; to my knowledge she hath taken care of that security. But as the wench is very active and industrious, you may satisfy her that I'll soften the evidence.

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Filch. Tom Gagg, Sir, is found guilty.

Peach. A lazy dog! when I took him the time before, I told him what he would come to if he did not mend his hand. This is death without reprieve. I may venture to book him. [writes.] For Tom Gagg, forty pounds. Let Betty Sly know that I'll save her from transportation, for I can get more by her staying in England.

Filch. Betty hath brought more goods into our lock to-year than any five of the gang; and in truth, 'tis a pity to lose so good a customer.

Peach. If none of the gang take her off, she may, in the common course of business, live a twelvemonth longer. I love to let women 'scape. A good sportsman always lets the hen partridges fly, because the breed of the game depends upon them. Besides, here the law allows us no reward; there is nothing to be got by the death of women—except our wives.

Filch. Without dispute, she is a fine woman! 'twas to her I was oblig'd for my education, and (to say a bold word) she hath train'd up more young fellows to the business than the gaming table.

Peach. Truly, Filch, thy observation is right. We and the surgeons are more beholden to women than all the professions besides.

A I R II. The bonny gray-ey'd morn, &c.

Filch. 'Tis woman that seduces all mankind,
By her we first were taught the wheedling arts;
Her very eyes can cheat; when most she's kind,
She tricks us of our money with our hearts.
For her, like wolves by night we roam for prey,
And practise every fraud to bribe her charms:
For suits of love, like law, are won by pay,
And beauty must be fee'd into our arms.

Peach. But make haste to Newgate, boy, and let my friends know what I intend; for I love to make them easy one way or other.

Filch. When a Gentleman is long kept in suspense, penitence may break his spirit ever after. Besides, cer-

tainty gives a man a good air upon his trial, and makes him risque another without fear or scruple. But I'll away, for 'tis a pleasure to be a messenger of comfort to friends in affliction.

SCENE III.

PEACHUM.

But 'tis now high time to look about me for a decent execution against next sessions. I hate a lazy rogue, by whom one can get nothing till he is hang'd. A register of the gang [reading.] Crook-finger'd Jack. A year and a half in the service: Let me see how much the Stock owes to his industry; one, two, three, four, five gold watches, and seven silver ones. A mighty clean-handed fellow! sixteen snuff-boxes, five of them of true gold. Six dozen of handkerchiefs, four silver-hilted swords, half a dozen of shirts, three tye-periwigs, and a piece of broad cloth. Considering these are only the fruits of his leisure hours, I don't know a prettier fellow, for no man alive hath a more engaging presence of mind upon the road. Wat Dreary, alias Brown Will; an irregular dog, who hath an underhand way of disposing his goods. I'll try him only for a sessions or two longer upon his good behaviour. Harry Paddington, a poor petty-larceny rascal, without the least genius; that fellow, though he were to live these six months, will never come to the gallows with any credit. Slippery Sam; he goes off the next sessions, for the villain hath the impudence to have views of following his trade as a taylor, which he calls an honest employment. Mat o' the Mint; listed not above a month ago, a promising sturdy fellow, and diligent in his way; somewhat too bold and hasty, and may raise good contributions on the public, if he does not cut himself short by murder. Tom Tipple, a guzling soaking sot, who is always too drunk to stand himself, or to make others stand. A cart is absolutely necessary for him. Robin of Bagshot, alias Gorgon, alias Bluff Bob, alias Carbuncle, alias Bob Booty.

®

The BEGGAR'S OPERA. ACT I.

S C E N E IV.

PEACHUM, *Mrs Peachum.*

Mrs Peach. What of Bob Booty; husband? I hope nothing bad hath betided him. You know, my dear, he's a favourite customer of mine. 'Twas he made me a present of this ring.

Peach. I have set his name down in the black list, that's all, my dear; he spends his life among women, and as soon as his money is gone, one or other of the ladies will hang him for the reward, and there's forty pound lost to us for ever.

Mrs Peach. You know, my dear, I never meddle in matters of death; I always leave those affairs to you. Women indeed are bitter bad judges in these cases, for they are so partial to the brave, that they think every man handsome who is going to the camp or the gallows.

A I R III. Cold and raw, &c.

*If any wench Venus's girdle wear,
Though she be never so ugly;
Lilies and roses will quickly appear,
And her face look wondrous smugly.
Beneath the left ear so fit but a cord
(A rope so charming a zone is!)
The youth in his cart bath the air of a lord,
And we cry, There dies an Adonis!*

But really, husband, you should not be too hard-hearted; for you never had a finer, braver set of men than at present. We have not had a murder among them all these seven months. And truly, my dear, that is a great blessing.

Peach. What a dickens is the woman always a whimpering about murder for? no gentleman is ever look'd upon the worse for killing a man in his own defence; and if business cannot be carried on without it, what would you have a gentleman do?

Mrs Peach. If I am in the wrong, my dear, you must excuse me; for nobody can help the frailty of an ever-scrupulous conscience.

Act I. The BEGGAR'S OPERA.

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Peach. Murder is as fashionable a crime as a man can be guilty of. How many fine gentlemen have we in Newgate every year, purely upon that article! if they have wherewithal to persuade the jury to bring it in manslaughter, what are they the worse for it? so, my dear, have done upon this subject. Was Captain Macheath here this morning, for the bank notes he left with you last week?

Mrs Peach. Yes, my dear, and though the bank hath stopt payment, yet he was so cheerful and so agreeable! sure there is not a finer gentleman upon the road than the Captain! if he comes from Bagshot at any reasonable hour, he hath promis'd to make one this evening with Polly and me, and Bob Booty, at a party of quadrille. Pray, my dear, is the Captain rich?

Peach. The Captain keeps too good company ever to grow rich. Marybone and the chocolate-houses are his undoing. The man that proposes to get money by play, should have the education of a fine gentleman, and be train'd up to it from his youth.

Mrs Peach. Really I am sorry, upon Polly's account, the Captain hath not more discretion. What business hath he to keep company with lords and gentlemen? he should leave them to prey upon one another.

Peach. Upon Polly's account! what a plague does the woman mean? — upon Polly's account!

Mrs Peach. Captain Macheath is very fond of the girl.

Peach. And what then?

Mrs Peach. If I have any skill in the ways of women, I am sure Polly thinks him a very pretty man.

Peach. And what then? you would not be so mad to have the wench marry him! gamesters and highwaymen are generally very good to their whores, but they are very devils to their wives.

Mrs Peach. But if Polly should be in love, how should we help her, or how can she help herself? poor girl, I am in the utmost concern about her.

A I R V. Why is your faithful slave disdain'd? &c.

*If love the virgin's heart invade,
How, like a moth, the simple maid
Still plays about the flame!
If soon she be not made a wife,
Her honour's sing'd, and then for life
She's—what I dare not name.*

Peach. Look ye, wife. A handsome wench in our way of business is as profitable as at the bar of a Temple coffee-house, who looks upon it as her livelihood to grant every liberty but one. You see I would indulge the girl as far as prudently we can, in any thing but marriage! after that, my dear, how shall we be safe? are we not then in her husband's power? for a husband hath the absolute power over all his wife's secrets but her own. If the girl had the discretion of a court lady, who can have a dozen young fellows at her ear, without complying with one, I should not matter it; but Polly is tinder, and a spark will at once set her on a flame. Married! if the wench does not know her own profit, sure she knows her own pleasure better than to make herself a property! my daughter to me should be, like a court lady to a minister of state, a key to the whole gang. Married! if the affair is not already done, I'll terrify her from it, by the example of our neighbours.

Mrs Peach. May-hap, my dear, you may injure the girl. She loves to imitate the fine ladies, and they may only allow the Captain liberties in the view of interest.

Peach. But 'tis your duty, my dear, to warn the girl against her ruin, and to instruct her how to make the most of her beauty. I'll go to her this moment, and fist her. In the mean time, wife, rip out the coronets and marks of these dozen of cambric handkerchiefs, for I can dispose of them this afternoon to a chap in the city.

S C E N E V.

Mrs PEACHUM.

Never was a man more out of the way in an argument than my husband! why must our Polly, forsooth, differ from her sex, and love only her husband? and why must Polly's marriage, contrary to all observation, make her the less followed by other men? all men are thieves in love, and like a woman the better for being another's property.

A I R. V. Of all the simple things we do, &c.

*A maid is like the golden ore,
Which hath guineas intrinsical in't,
Whose worth is never known, before
It is try'd and imprest in the mint.
A wife's like a guinea in gold,
Stamp'd with the name of her spouse:
Now here, now there, is bought, or is sold;
And is curtent in every house.*

S C E N E VI.

Mrs PEACHUM, FILCH.

Mrs Peach. Come hither, Filch. I am as fond of this child, as though my mind misgave me he were my own. He hath as fine a hand at picking a pocket as a woman, and is as nimble-finger'd as a juggler. If an unlucky fession does not cut the rope of thy life, I pronounce, boy, thou wilt be a great man in history. Where was your post last night, my boy?

Filch. I ply'd at the Opera, Madam; and considering 'twas neither dark nor rainy, so that there was no great hurry in getting chairs and coaches, made a tolerable hand on't. These seven handkerchiefs, Madam.

Mrs Peach. Colour'd ones, I see. They are of sure sale from our warehouse at Redriff among the seamen.

Filch. And this snuff-box.

Mrs Peach. Set in gold! a pretty encouragement this to a young beginner.

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Filch. I had a fair tug at a charming gold watch. Pox take the taylors for making the fobs so deep and narrow! it stuck by the way, and I was forc'd to make my escape under a coach. Really, Madam, I fear I shall be cut off in the flower of my youth, so that every now and then (since I was pump'd) I have thoughts of taking up and going to sea.

Mrs Peach. You should go to Hockly in the Hole, and to Marybone, child, to learn valour. These are the schools that have bred so many brave men. I thought, boy, by this time thou hadst lost all fear as well as shame. Poor lad! how little does he know as yet of the Old-Bailey! for the first fact I'll insure thee from being hang'd; and going to sea, Filch, will come time enough upon a sentence of transportation. But now, since you have nothing better to do, ev'n go to your book, and learn your catechism; for really a man makes but an ill figure in the Ordinary's paper, who cannot give a satisfactory answer to his questions. But, hark you, my lad; don't tell me a lie; for you know I hate a liar; do you know any thing that hath past between Captain Macheath and our Polly?

Filch. I beg you, Madam, don't ask me: for I must either tell a lie to you or to Miss Polly; for I promis'd her I would not tell.

Mrs Peach. But when the honour of our family is concern'd——

Filch. I shall lead a sad life with Miss Polly, if ever she come to know that I told you. Besides, I would not willingly forfeit my own honour by betraying any body.

Mrs Peach. Yonder comes my husband and Polly. Come, Filch, you shall go with me into my own room, and tell me the whole story. I'll give thee a glass of a most delicious cordial that I keep for my own drinking,

S C E N E VII.

PEACHUM, POLLY.

Polly. I know as well as any of the fine ladies how to make the most of myself and of my man too. A woman knows how to be mercenary, tho' she hath never been

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in a court or at an assembly. We have it in our natures, Papa. If I allow Captain Macheath some trifling liberties, I have this watch and other visible marks of his favour to show for it. A girl who cannot grant some things, and refuse what is most material, will make but a poor hand of her beauty, and soon be thrown upon the common.

AIR VI. What shall I do to show how much I love her? &c.

*Virgins are like the fair flower in its lustre,
Which in the garden enamels the ground;
Near it the bees in play flutter and cluster,
And gaudy butterflies frolic around.
But, when once pluck'd, 'tis no more alluring,
To Covent-Garden 'tis sent (as yet sweet)
There fades and shrinks, and grows past all enduring.
Rots, slinks, and dies, and is trod under feet.*

Peach. You know, Polly, I am not against your toying and trifling with a customer in the way of business, or to get out a secret, or so; but if I find out that you have play'd the fool and are married, you jade you, I'll cut your throat, hussy. Now you know my mind.

S C E N E VIII.

PEACHUM, POLLY, Mrs PEACHUM.

AIR VII. Oh London is a fine town.

[*Mrs Peachum, in a very great passion.*]
*Our Polly is a sad slut! nor heeds what we have taught her,
I wonder any man alive will ever rear a daughter!
For she must have both hoods and gowns, and hoops to swell her
pride,
With scarfs and stays, and gloves and lace; and she will have men
beside;
And when she's drest with care and cost, all tempting, fine and gay,
As men should serve a cucumber, she flings herself away.
Our Polly is a sad slut, &c.*

You baggage! you hussy! you inconsiderate jade! had you been hang'd, it would not have vex'd me, for that might have been your misfortune; but to do such a mad thing by choice! The wench is married, husband.

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Peach. Married ! the captain is a bold man, and will risk any thing for money ; to be sure he believes her a fortune. Do you think your mother and I should have liv'd comfortably so long together, if ever we had been married ? baggage !

Mrs Peach. I knew she was always a proud slut ; and now the wench hath play'd the fool and married, because, forsooth, she would do like the gentry. Can you support the expence of a husband, hussy, in gaming, drinking, and whoring ? have you money enough to carry on the daily quarrels of man and wife about who shall squander most ? there are not many husbands and wives, who can bear the charges of plaguing one another in a handsome way. If you must be married, could you introduce nobody into our family but a highwayman ? why, thou foolish jade, thou wilt be as ill used, and as much neglected, as if thou hadst married a lord !

Peach. Let not your anger, my dear, break thro' the rules of decency, for the Captain looks upon himself in the military capacity, as a gentleman by his profession. Besides what he hath already, I know he is in a fair way of getting, or of dying ; and both these ways, let me tell you, are most excellent chances for a wife. Tell me, hussy, are you ruined or no ?

Mrs Peach. With Polly's fortune, she might very well have gone off to a person of distinction : yes, that you might, you pouting slut !

Peach. What, is the wench dumb ? Speak, or I'll make you plead, by squeezing out an answer from you. Are you really bound wife to him, or are you only upon liking ?

[Pinches her.]

Pol. Oh !

[Screaming.]

Mrs Peach. How the mother is to be pitied who hath handsome daughters ! locks, bolts, bars, and lectures of morality are nothing to them : they break thro' them all. They have as much pleasure in cheating a father and mother, as in cheating at cards.

Peach. Why, Polly, I shall soon know if you are married, by Macheath's keeping from our house.

AIR VIII. Grim king of the ghosts, &c.

Pol. Can love be controul'd by advice?
 Will Cupid our mothers obey?
 Though my heart were as frozen as ice,
 At his flame 'twould have melted away.
 When he kiss'd me, so closely he prest,
 'Twas so sweet that I must have comply'd;
 So I thought it both safest and best
 To marry for fear you should chide.

Mrs Peach. Then all the hopes of our family are gone for ever and ever!

Peach. And Macheath may hang his father and mother-in-law, in hope to get into their daughter's fortune.

Pol. I did not marry him (as 'tis the fashion) coolly and deliberately for honour or money. But I love him.

Mrs Peach. Love him! Worse and worse! I thought the girl had been better bred. Oh, husband, husband! her folly makes me mad! my head swins! I'm distract-ed! I can't support myself—oh! [Faints.]

Peach. See, wench, to what a condition you have reduc'd your poor mother! A glass of cordial this instant. How the poor woman takes it to heart!

[*Polly goes out, and returns with it.*]

Ah, hussy, now this is the only comfort your mother has left!

Pol. Give her another glass, Sir; my mamma drinks double the quantity whenever she is out of order. This, you see, fetches her.

Mrs Peach. The girl shows such a readiness, and so much concern, that I could almost find in my heart to forgive her.

AIR IX. O Jenny, O Jenny, where hast thou been?

O Polly, you might have toy'd and kiss'd.
 By keeping men off, you keep them on.
Pol. But he so teaz'd me,
 And he so pleas'd me,
 What I did, you must have done.

Mrs Peach. Not with a highwayman, you forry slut!

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Peach. A word with you, wife. 'Tis no new thing for a wench to take a man without consent of parents. You know it is the frailty of women, my dear.

Mrs Peach. Yes, indeed, the sex is frail. But the first time a woman is frail, she should be somewhat nice methinks, for then or never is the time to make her fortune. After that, she hath nothing to do but to guard herself from being found out, and she may do what she pleases.

Peach. Make yourself a little easy; I have a thought shall soon set all matters again to rights. Why so melancholy, Polly? Since what is done cannot be undone, we must all endeavour to make the best of it.

Mrs Peach. Well, Polly, as far as one woman can forgive another, I forgive thee.—Your father is too fond of you, hussy.

Pol. Then all my sorrows are at an end.

Mrs Peach. A mighty likely speech in troth, for a wench who is just married!

A I R X. Thomas, I cannot, &c.

Pol. *I, like a ship in storms was lost,*
Yet afraid to put into land;
For seiz'd in the port the vessel's left,
Whose treasure is contraband.
The waves are laid,
My duty's paid.
O joy beyond expression!
Thus, safe a-shore,
I ask no more,
My all is in my possession.

Peach. I hear customers in t'other room: go, talk with 'em, Polly; but come to us again, as soon as they are gone.—But, hark ye, child, if 'tis the gentleman who was here yesterday about the repeating-watch; say, you believe we can't get intelligence of it till to-morrow: for I lent it to Suky Stradle, to make a figure with it to-night at a tavern in Drury-Lane. If t'other gentleman calls for his silver-hilted sword; you know

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beetle-brow'd Jemmy hath it on, and he doth not come from Tunbridge till Tuesday night; so that it cannot be had till then.

S C E N E IX.

PEACHUM, *Mrs Peachum.*

Peach. Dear wife, be a little pacified. Don't let your passion run away with your senses. Polly, I grant you, hath done a rash thing.

Mrs Peach. If she had had only an intrigue with the fellow, why, the very best families have excus'd and huddled up a frailty of that sort. 'Tis marriage, husband—that makes it a blemish.

Peach. But money, wife, is the true fuller's earth for reputations, there is not a spot nor a stain but what it can take out. A rich rogue now-a-days is fit company for any gentleman; and the world, my dear, hath not such a contempt for roguery as you imagine. I tell you, wife, I can make this match turn to our advantage.

Mrs Peach. I am very sensible, husband, that Captain Macheath is worth money, but I am in doubt whether he hath not two or three wives already, and then if he should die in a session or two, Polly's dower would come into dispute.

Peach. That, indeed, is a point which ought to be consider'd.

AIR XI. A soldier and a sailor.

*A fox may steal your hens, Sir,
A whore your health and pence, Sir,
Your daughter rob your chest, Sir,
Your wife may steal your rest, Sir,
A thief your goods and plate.
But this is all but picking,
With rest, pence, chest, and chickens;
It ever was decreed, Sir,
If lawyer's hand is fee'd, Sir,
He steals your whole estate.*

The lawyers are bitter enemies to those in our way.
They don't care that any body should get a clandestine
livelihood but themselves.

S C E N E X.

Mrs PEACHUM, PEACHUM, POLLY.

Pol. 'Twas only Nimming Ned. He brought in a
damask window-curtain, a hoop petticoat, a pair of sil-
ver candlesticks, a periwig, and one silk stocking, from
the fire that happened last night.

Peach. There is not a fellow that is cleverer in his
way, and saves more goods out of the fire than Ned.
But now, Polly, to your affair; for matters must not be
left as they are. You are married then, it seems.

Pol. Yes, Sir.

Peach. And how do you propose to live, child?

Pol. Like other women, Sir, upon the industry of my
husband.

Mrs Peach. What, is the wench turn'd a fool? a
highwayman's wife, like a soldier's, hath as little of his
pay as of his company.

Peach. And had not you the common views of a
gentlewoman in your marriage, Polly?

Pol. I don't know what you mean, Sir.

Peach. Of a jointure, and of being a widow.

Pol. But I love him, Sir: how then could I have
thoughts of parting with him?

Peach. Parting with him! why, that is the whole
scheme and intention of all marriage articles. The
comfortable estate of widowhood is the only hope that
keeps up a wife's spirits. Where is the woman who
would scruple to be a wife, if she had it in her power
to be a widow whenever she pleas'd? If you have any
views of this sort, Polly, I shall think the match not so
very unreasonable.

Pol. How I dread to hear your advice! yet I must
beg you to explain yourself.

Peach. Secure what he hath got, have him 'peach'd
the next sessions, and then at once you are made a rich
widow.

Pol. What! murder the man I love! the blood runs cold at my heart with the very thought of it.

Peach. Fy, Polly! what hath murder to do in the affair? Since the thing sooner or later must happen, I dare say the Captain himself would like that we should get the reward for his death sooner than a stranger. Why, Polly, the Captain knows, that as 'tis his employment to rob, so it is ours to take robbers; every man in his business; so that there is no malice in the case.

Mrs Peach. Ay, husband, now you have nick'd the matter. To have him peach'd is the only thing could ever make me forgive her.

AIR XII. Now ponder well, ye parents dear.

Polly. *Oh ponder well! be not severe;*
So save a wretched wife!
For on the rope that hangs my dear,
Depends poor Polly's life.

Mrs Peach. But your duty to your parents, hussy, obliges you to hang him. What would many a wife give for such an opportunity?

Pol. What is a jointure, what is a widowhood to me? I know my heart. I cannot survive him.

AIR XIII. Le printemps rappelle aux armes.

The turtle thus, with plaintive trying,
Her lover dying,
The turtle thus, with plaintive crying,
Laments her dove.
Drwn she drops, quite spent with sighing,
Pair'd in death, as pair'd in love.

Thus, Sir, it will happen to your poor Polly.

Mrs Peach. What, is the fool in love in earnest then? I hate thee for being particular. Why, wench, thou art a shame to thy very sex.

Pol. But hear me mother—If you ever lov'd—

Mrs Peach. Thole cursed playbooks she reads have been her ruin. One word more, hussy, and I shall knock out your brains, if you have any.

Peach. Keep out of the way, Polly, for fear of mischief, and consider of what is proposed to you.

Mrs Peach. Away, hussy. Hang your husband, and be dutiful.

S C E N E XI.

Mrs PEACHUM, PEACHUM. [Polly listening.]

Mrs Peach. The thing, husband, must, and shall be done. For the sake of intelligence we must take other measures, and have him peach'd the next sessions without her consent. If she will not know her duty, we know ours.

Peach. But really, my dear, it grieves one's heart to take off a great man. When I consider his personal bravery, his fine stratagem, how much we have already got by him, and how much more we may get, methinks I can't find in my heart to have a hand in his death. I wish you could have made Polly undertake it.

Mrs Peach. But in case of necessity—Our own lives are in danger.

Peach. Then indeed we must comply with the customs of the world, and make gratitude give way to interest.—He shall be taken off.

Mrs Peach. I'll undertake to manage Polly.

Peach. And I'll prepare matters for the Old Bailey.

S C E N E XII.

POLLY.

Pol. Now I'm a wretch indeed.—Methinks I see him already in the cart, sweeter and more lovely than the nosegay in his hand! I hear the crowd extolling his resolution and intrepidity!—What volleys of sighs are sent from the windows of Holbourn, that so comely a youth should be brought to disgrace!—I see him at the tree! the whole circle are in tears!—even butchers weep!—Jack Ketch himself hesitates to perform his duty, and would be glad to lose his fee by a reprieve. What then will become of Polly!—as yet I may inform him of their design, and aid him in his escape.—It shall be so.—But then he flies, absents himself, and I bar myself from his dear, dear conversation! that too will distract me.—If he

keep out of the way, my papa and mamma may in time relent, and we may be happy : if he stays he is hang'd, and then he is lost for ever ! — He intended to ly concealed in my room till the dusk of the evening ; if they are abroad I'll this instant let him out, lest some accident should prevent him. [Exit, and returns.]

S C E N E XIII.

POLLY, MACHEATH.

A I R XIV. Pretty parrot, say —

Mach. Pretty Polly, say,
When I was away,
Did your fancy never stray
To some newer lover?

Polly. Without disguise,
Heaving sighs,
Dloating eyes,
My constant heart discover.
Fondly let me loll !

Mach. O pretty, pretty Poll !

Pol. And are you as fond as ever, my dear ?

Mach. Suspect my honour, my courage, suspect anything but my love. — May my pistols miss fire, and my mare slip her shoulder while I am pursued, if ever I forsake thee !

Pol. Nay, my dear, I have no reason to doubt you ; for I find in the romance you lent me, none of the greatest heroes were ever false in love.

A I R XV. Pray, fair one, be kind —

Mach. My heart was so free,
It rov'd like the bee,
Till Polly my passion requited ;
I sifteach flower,
I chang'd ev'ry hour,
But here ev'ry flow'r is united.

Pol. Were you sentenced to transportation, sure, my dear, you could not leave me behind you — could you ?

Mach. Is there any power, any force that could tear

me from thee? You might sooner tear a pension out of the hands of a courtier, a fee from a lawyer, a pretty woman from a looking-glass, or any woman from quadrille—But to tear thee from me is impossible!

AIR XVI. Over the hills and far away.

*Were I laid on Greenland's coast,
And in my arms embrac'd my lass;
Warm am'gst eternal frost,
Too soon the half-year's night would pass.*

Polly. *Were I sold on Indian soil,
Soon as the burning day was clos'd,
I could knock the sultry toil,
When on my charmer's breast repos'd.*

Mach. *And I would love you all the day,*

Polly. *Every night would kiss and play,*

Mach. *If with me you'd fondly stray*

Polly. *Over the hills and far away.*

Polly. Yes, I would go with thee. But oh!—how shall I speak it? I must be torn from thee. We must part.

Mach. How! part?

Polly. We must, we must.—My papa and mamma are set against thy life. They now, even now, are in search after thee. They are preparing evidence against thee. Thy life depends upon a moment.

AIR XVII. Gin thou wert mine awn thing.—

*O what pain it is to part!
Can I leave thee, can I leave thee?
O what pain it is to part!
Can thy Polly ever leave thee?
But left death my love should thwart,
And bring thee to the fatal cart,
Thus I tear thee from my bleeding heart!
Fly hence, and let me leave thee.*

One kiss and then—one kiss—begone—Farewell.

Mach. My hand, my heart, my dear, is so riveted to thine, that I cannot unloose my hold.

Pol. But my papa may intercept thee, and then I should lose the very glimmering of hope. A few

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weeks, perhaps, may reconcile us all. Shall thy Polly hear from thee?

Mach. Must I then go?

Pol. And will not absence change your love?

Mach. If you doubt it, let me stay—and be hang'd.

Pol. O how I fear! how I tremble!—go—but when safety will give you leave, you will be sure to see me again; for till then Polly is wretched.

A I R XVIII. O the broom, &c.

Mach. The miser thus a shilling sees,
Which he's oblig'd to pay,
With sighs resigns it by degrees,
And fears 'tis gone for ay.

Parting and looking back at each other with fondness; he at one door, she at the other.

Polly. The boy, thus, when his sparrow's flown,
The bird in silence eyes;
But soon as out of sight 'tis gone,
Whines, whimpers, sobs and cries.

[*Exeunt.*]

A C T II. SCENE I.

ATavern near Newgate.

JEMMY TWITCHER, Crook-finger'd JACK, WAT DREARY, ROBIN of BAGSHOT, NIMMING NED, HENRY PADINGTON, MATT of the MINT, BEN BUDGE, and the rest of the gang, at the table, with wine, brandy, and tobacco.

BEN BUDGE.

BUT pr'ythee, Mat, what is become of thy brother Tom? I have not seen him since my return from transportation.

Mat. Poor brother Tom had an accident this time twelvemonth, and so clever a made fellow he was, that I could not save him from those flealing rascals the surgeons; and now, poor man, he is among the otamys at Surgeon's Hall.

Ben. So it seems his time was come.

Jem. But the present time is ours, and nobody alive hath more. Why are the laws levell'd at us? are we more dishonest than the rest of mankind? what we win, gentlemen, is our own by the law of arms, and the right of conquest.

Crook. Where shall we find such another set of practical philosophers, who to a man are above the fear of death.

Wat. Sound men, and true!

Rob. Of try'd courage, and indefatigable industry!

Ned. Who is there here that would not die for his friend?

Har. Who is there here that would betray him for his interest?

Mat. Show me a gang of courtiers that can say as much.

Ben. We are for a just partition of the world, for every man hath a right to enjoy life.

Mat. We retrench the superfluities of mankind. The world is avaricious, and I hate avarice. A covetous fellow, like a jackdaw, steals what he was never made to enjoy, for the sake of hiding it. These are the robbers of mankind, for money was made for the free-hearted and generous; and where is the injury of taking from another, what he hath not the heart to make use of?

Jem. Our several stations for the day are fixt. Good luck attend us all. Fill the glasses.

A I R XIX. Fill ev'ry glass, &c.

Mat. Fill ev'ry glass, for wine inspires us,
And fires us
With courage, love and joy.
Women and wine should life employ,
Is there ought else on earth desirous?

Chorus. Fill ev'ry glass, &c.

S C E N E II.

To them enter MACHEATH.

Mach. Gentlemen, well met. My heart hath been with you this hour ; but an unexpected affair hath detained me. No ceremony, I beg you.

Mat. We were just breaking up to go upon duty. Am I to have the honour of taking the air with you, Sir, this evening upon the heath ? I drink a dram now and then with the stage coachmen in the way of friendship and intelligence ; and I know that about this time there will be passengers upon the Western road, who are worth speaking with.

Mach. I was to have been of that party—but—

Mat. But what, Sir ?

Mach. Is there any man who suspects my courage ?

Mat. We have been all witnesses of it.

Mach. My honour and truth to the gang ?

Mat. I'll be answerable for it.

Mach. In the division of our booty, have I ever shown the least marks of avarice or injustice ?

Mat. By these questions something seems to have ruffled you. Are any of us suspected ?

Mach. I have a fixed confidence, Gentlemen, in you all, as men of honour, and as such I value and respect you. Peachum is a man that is useful to us.

Mat. Is he about to play us any foul play ? I'll shoot him through the head.

Mach. I beg you, Gentlemen, act with conduct and discretion : a pistol is your last resort.

Mach. He knows nothing of this meeting.

Mach. Business cannot go on without him : he is a man who knows the world, and is a necessary agent to us. We have had a slight difference, and till it is accommodated I shall be oblig'd to keep out of his way. Any private dispute of mine shall be of no ill consequence to my friends. You must continue to act under his direction, for the moment we break loose from him, our gang is ruin'd.

Mat. As a bawd to a whore, I grant you, he is to us of great convenience.

Mach. Make him believe I have quitted the gang, which I can never do but with life. At our private quarters I will continue to meet you. A week or so will probably reconcile us.

Mat. Your instructions shall be observ'd. 'Tis now high time for us to repair to our several duties; so till the evening at our quarters in Moorfields we bid you farewell.

Mach. I shall wish myself with you. Success attend you. [Sits down melancholy at the table.]

AIR XX. March in Rinaldo, with drums and trumpets.

Mat. Let us take the road.

Hark! I hear the sound of coaches!
The hour of attack approaches,
To your arms, brave boys, and load...
See the ball I hold:
Let the chymists toil like asses,
Our fire their fire surpasses,
And turns all our lead to gold!

[The gang, rang'd in the front of the stage, load their pistols, and stick them under their girdles; then go off singing the first part in chorus.

S C E N E III.

MACHEATH, DRAWER.

Mach. What a fool is a fond wench! Polly is most confoundedly bit.—I love the sex. And a man who loves money, might as well be contented with one guinea, as I with one woman. The town perhaps hath been as much obliged to me, for recruiting it with free-hearted ladies, as to any recruiting officer in the army. If it were not for us and the other gentlemen of the sword, Drury-Lane would be uninhabited.

AIR XXI. Would you have a young virgin, &c.

If the heart of a man is depress'd with cares,
The mist is dispell'd when a woman appears;
Like the notes of a fiddle, she sweetly, sweetly
Raises the spirits, and charms our ears.

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*Roses and lilies her cheeks disclose,
But her ripe lips are more sweet than those.
Press her,
Caress her
With blisses,
Her kisses.
Dissolve us in pleasure, and soft repose.*

I must have women. There is nothing unbends the mind like them: money is not so strong a cordial for the time. —
Drawer—

Enter DRAWER.

Is the porter gone for all the ladies, according to my directions?

Draw. I expect him back every minute. But you know, Sir, you sent him as far as Hockley in the Hole for three of the ladies, for one in Vinegar Yard, and for the rest of them somewhere about Lewkner's Lane. Sure some of them are below, for I hear the bar bell. As they come I will show them up. Coming, coming.

S C E N E IV.

MACHEATH, *Mrs Coaxer, DOLLY TRULL, Mrs VIXEN, BETTY DOXY, JENNY DIVER, Mrs SLAM-MEKIN, SUKY TAWDRY, and MOLLY BRAZEN.*

Mach. Dear *Mrs Coaxer*, you are welcome. You look charmingly to-day. I hope you don't want the repairs of quality, and lay on paint.—*Dolly Trull!* kiss me you slut! are you as amorous as ever, huffy? you are always so taken up with stealing hearts, that you don't allow yourself time to steal any thing else.—*Ah, Dolly,* thou wilt ever be a coquette!—*Mrs Vixen,* I'm yours, I always lov'd a woman of wit and spirit; they make charming mistresses, but plaguy wives.—*Betty Doxy!* Come hither, huffy. Do you drink as hard as ever? You had better stick to good wholesome beer; for in troth, *Betty*, strong-waters will in time ruin your constitution. You should leave those to your betters!—What! and my pretty *Jenny Diver* too! as prim and demure as ever! there is not any prude, though ever

so high bred, hath a more sanctify'd look, with a more mischievous heart. Ah ! thou art a dear artful hypocrite.—Mrs Slammekin ! as careless and genteel as ever ! All you fine ladies, who know your own beauty, affect an undress.—But see, here's Suky Tawdry come to contradict what I was saying. Every thing she gets one way she lays out upon her back. Why, Suky, you must keep at least a dozen tallymen. Molly Brazen ! [She kisses him.] That's well done. I love a free-hearted wench. Thou hast a most agreeable assurance, girl, and art as willing as a turtle.—But hark ! I hear music. The harper is at the door. *If music be the food of love, play on.* Ere you seat yourselves, Ladies, what think you of a dance ? Come in.

Enter HARPER.

Play the French tune, that Mrs Slammekin was so fond of..

[*A dance à la ronde in the French manner ; near the end of it is this song and chorus.*]

A I R XXII. Cotillon.

*Youth's the season made for joys,
Love is then our duty ;
She alone who that employs,
Well deserves her beauty.
Let's be gay,
While we may,
Beauty's a flower, despis'd in decay.
Youth's the season, &c.
Let us drink and sport to-day,
Ours is not to-morrow ;
Love with youth flies swift away,
Age is nought but sorrow.
Dance and sing,
Time's on the wing,
Life never knows the return of Spring.*

Chorus. Let us drink, &c.

Mach. Now, pray Ladies, take your places. Here fellow, [Pays the Harper.] Bid the drawer bring us more wine. [Ex. Harper.] If any of the Ladies chuse gynn, I hope they will be so free to call for it.

Jen. You look as if you meant me. Wine is strong enough for me. Indeed, Sir, I never drink strong-waters, but when I have the cholic.

Mach. Just the excuse of the fine ladies ! why, a lady of quality is never without the cholic. I hope, Mrs Coaxer, you have had good success of late in your visits among the mercers.

Coax. We have so many interlopers—yet, with industry, one may still have a little picking. I carried a silver flower'd lutestring, and a piece of black padesoy to Mr Peachum's lock but last week.

Vix. There's Molly Brazen hath the ogle of a rattle-snake. She rivetted a linen-draper's eye so fast upon her, that he was nick'd of three pieces of cambric before he could look off.

Braz. Oh dear Madam !—But sure nothing can come up to your handling of laces ! and then you have such a sweet deluding tongue ! to cheat a man is nothing; but the woman must have fine parts indeed who cheats a woman !

Vix. Lace, Madam, lies in a small compass, and is of easy conveyance : But you are apt, Madam, to think too well of your friends.

Coax. If any woman hath more art than another, to be sure 'tis Jenny Diver. Though her fellow be never so agreeable, she can pick his pocket as coolly, as if money were her only pleasure. Now that is a command of the passions uncommon in a woman !

Jen. I never go to the tavern with a man, but in the view of business. I have other hours, and other sort of men for my pleasure. But had I your address, Madam—

Mach. Have done with your compliments, Ladies; and drink about: you are not so fond of me, Jenny, as you use to be.

Jen. 'Tis not convenient, Sir, to show my fondness among so many rivals. 'Tis your own choice, and not the warmth of my inclination that will determine you.

AIR XXIII. All in a misty morning, &c.

*Before the barn-door crowing,
The cock by hens attended,
His eyes around him throwing,
Stands for a while suspended.
Then one be singles from the crew,
And cheers the happy hen;
With how do ye do, and how do ye do,
And how do ye do again.*

Mach. Ah Jenny ! thou art a dear slut.

Trul. Pray, Madam, were you ever in keeping ?

Tawd. I hope, Madam, I han't been so long upon
the town, but I have met with some good fortune, as
well as my neighbours.

Trul. Pardon me, Madam, I meant no harm by the
question, 'twas only in the way of conversation.

Tawd. Indeed, Madam, if I had not been a fool, I
might have liv'd very handsomely with my last friend :
but upon his missing five guineas, he turn'd me off. Now
I never suspected he had counted them.

Slam. Who do you look upon, Madam, as your best
sort of keepers ?

Trul. That, Madam, is thereafter as they be.

Slam. I, Madam, was once kept by a Jew ; and bat-
ting their religion, to women they are a good sort of
people.

Tawd. Now for my part, I own I like an old fellow :
for we always make them pay for what they can't do.

Vix. A spruce prentice, let me tell you, Ladies, is no
ill thing ; they bleed freely. I have sent at least two
or three dozen of them in my time to the plantations.

Jen. But to be sure, Sir, with so much good fortune
as you have had upon the road, you must be grown im-
mensely rich.

Mach. The road indeed hath done me justice, but
the gaming-table hath been my ruin.

AIR XXIV. When once I lay with another man's wife, &c.

Jen. *The gamesters and lawyers are jugglers alike,
If they meddle, your all is in danger.*

*Like gypsies, if once they can finger a spouse,
Your pockets they pick, and they pilfer your house,
And give your estate to a stranger.*

A man of courage should never put any thing to the risque, but his life. These are the tools of a man of honour. Cards and dice are only fit for cowardly cheats, who prey upon their friends.

[She takes up his pistol. Tawdry takes up the other.

Tawd. This, Sir, is fitter for your hand. Besides your loss of money, 'tis a loss to the ladies. Gaming takes you off from women. How fond could I be of you! but before company, 'tis ill bred.

Mach. Wanton hussies!

Jen. I must and will have a kiss to give my wine a zest.

[They take him about the neck, and make signs to Peachum and Constables, who rush in upon him.

S C E N E . V.

To them, PEACHUM and Constables.

Peach. I seize you, Sir, as my prisoner.

Mach. Was this well done, Jenny? — Women are decoy-ducks: who can trust them! beasts, jades, jilts, harpies, furies, whores!

Peach. Your case, Mr Macheath, is not particular. The greatest heroes have been ruin'd by women. But, to do them justice, I must own they are a pretty sort of creatures, if we could trust them. You must now, Sir, take your leave of the Ladies, and if they have a mind to make you a visit, they will be sure to find you at home. The Gentleman, Ladies, lodges in Newgate. Constables, wait upon the Captain to his lodgings.

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AIR XXV. When first I laid siege to my Chloris, &c.

Mach. *At the tree I shall suffer with pleasure,*
At the tree I shall suffer with pleasure,
Let me go where I will,
In all kinds of ill,
I shall find no such furies as these are.

Peach. Ladies, I'll take care the reckoning shall be discharg'd.

[Exit Macheath, guarded with Peachum and Constables.

S C E N E VI.

The Women remain.

Vix. Look ye, Mrs Jenny, though Mr Peachum may have made a private bargain with you and Suky Tawdry for betraying the Captain, as we were all assisting, we ought all to share alike.

Coax. I think, Mr Peachum, after so long an acquaintance, might have trusted me as well as Jenny Diver.

Slam. I am sure at least three men of his hanging, and in a year's time too, (if he did me justice), should be set down to my account.

Trul. Mrs Slammakin, that is not fair. For you know one of them was taken in bed with me.

Jen. As far as a bowl of punch or a treat, I believe Mrs Suky will join with me.—As for any thing else, Ladies, you cannot in conscience expect it.

Slam. Dear madam—

Trul. I would not for the world—

Slam. 'Tis impossible for me—

Trul. As I hope to be sav'd, Madam—

Slam. Nay, then I must stay here all night—

Trul. Since you command me—

[Exit with great ceremony.

S C E N E VII.

Newgate.

LOCKIT, Turnkeys; MACHEATH, Constables.

Lock. Noble Captain, you are welcome. You have not been a lodger of mine this year and half. You

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know the custom, Sir. Garnish, Captain, garnish
Hand me down those fetters there.

Mach. Those, Mr Lockit, seem to be the heaviest of
the whole set. With your leave, I should like the fur-
ther pair better.

Lock. Look ye, Captain, we know what is fitt est for
our prisoners. When a gentleman uses me with civi-
lity, I always do the best I can to please him.—Hand
them down, I say.—We have them of all prices, from
one guinea to ten, and 'tis fitting every gentleman
should please himself.

Mach. I understand you, Sir. [Gives money.] The
fees here are so very many and so exorbitant, that few
fortunes can bear the expence of getting off handsomely,
or of dying like a gentleman.

Lock. Those, I fee, will fit the Captain better.—
Take down the further pair. Do but examine them,
Sir.—Never was better work.—How genteely they are
made!—they will fit as easy as a glove, and the nicest
man in England need not be ashamed to wear them.
[He puts on the chains.] If I had the best gentleman in
the land in my custody, I could not equip him more
handsomely. And so, Sir—I now leave you to your
private meditations.

S C E N E VIII.

MACHEATH.

AIR XXVI. Courtiers, courtiers, think it no harm,

*Man may escape from rope and gun,
Nay, some have out-liv'd the doctor's pill;
Who takes a woman must be undone;*

That basilisk is sure to kill.

*The fly that sips treacle is lost in the sweets,
So he that tastes woman, woman, woman,
He that tastes woman, ruin meets.*

To what a woful plight have I brought myself! here
must I (all day long, 'till I am hang'd) be confin'd to
hear the reproaches of a wench who lays her ruin at
my door—I am in the custody of her father, and to

40 The BEGGAR'S OPERA. Act II.

be sure, if he knows of the matter, I shall have a fine time on't betwixt this and my execution.—But I promis'd the wench marriage.—What signifies a promise to a woman? does not a man in marriage itself promise a hundred things that he never means to perform? Do all we can, women will believe us; for they look upon a promise as an excuse for following their own inclinations.—But here comes Lucy, and I cannot get from her—wou'd I were deaf!

S C E N E IX.

MACHEATH, LUCY.

Lucy. You base man you!—how can you look me in the face after what hath past between us?—See here, perfidious wretch, how I am forc'd to bear about the load of infamy you have laid upon me—O Macheath, thou hast robb'd me of my quiet—to see thee tortur'd would give me pleasure!

AIR XXVII. A lovely lass to a friar came, &c.

*Thus when a good housewife sees a rat.
In her trap in the morning taken,
With pleasure her heart goes pit a pat,
In revenge for her jo's of bacon.
Then she throws him
To the dog or cat,
To be worried, crush'd and shaken.*

Mach. Have you no bowels, no tenderness, my dear Lucy, to see a husband in these circumstances?

Lucy. A husband!

Mach. In ev'ry respect but the form, and that, my dear, may be said over us at any time.—Friends should not insist upon ceremonies. From a man of honour, his word is as good as his bond.

Lucy. 'Tis the pleasure of all you fine men to insult the women you have ruin'd.

AIR XXVIII. 'Twas when the sea was roaring, &c.

*How cruel are the traitors
Who lie and swear in jest,
To cheat unguarded creatures,
Of virtue, fame, and rest!*

Act II. The BEGGAR'S OPERA.

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*Whoever steals a shilling,
Through shame the guilt conceals;
In love the perjur'd villain
With boasts the theft reveals.*

Mach. The very first opportunity, my dear, (have but patience), you shall be my wife in whatever manner you please.

Lucy. Insinuating monster! and so you think I know nothing of the affair of Miss Polly Peachum.—I could tear thy eyes out!

Mach. Sure, Lucy, you can't be such a fool as to be jealous of Polly!

Lucy. Are you not married to her, you brute, you?

Mach. Married! very good. The wench gives it out only to vex thee, and to ruin me in thy good opinion. 'Tis true, I go to the house; I chat with the girl, I kill her, I say a thousand things to her (as all gentlemen do) that mean nothing, to divert myself; and now the silly jade hath set it about that I am married to her, to let me know what she would be at. Indeed, my dear Lucy, these violent passions may be of ill consequence to a woman in your condition.

Lucy. Come, come, Captain, for all your assurance, you know that Miss Polly hath put it out of your power to do me the justice you promis'd me.

Mach. A jealous woman believes every thing her passion suggests. To convince you of my sincerity, if we can find the Ordinary, I shall have no scruples of making you my wife; and I know the consequence of having two at a time.

Lucy. That you are only to be hanged, and so get rid of them both.

Mach. I am ready, my dear Lucy, to give you satisfaction—if you think there is any in marriage.—What can a man of honour say more?

Lucy. So then it seems you are not married to Miss Polly.

Mach. You know, Lucy, the girl is prodigiously conceited. No man can say a civil thing to her, but (like the other fine ladies) her vanity makes her think he's her own for ever and ever.

AIR XXIX. The sun had loos'd his weary teams, &c.

*The first time at the looking-glass
 The mother sets her daughter,
 The image strikes the smiling lass
 With self-love ever after.
 Each time she looks she's fonder grown,
 Thinks every charm grows stronger :
 But, alas! vain maid, all eyes but your own
 Can see you are not younger.*

When women consider their own beauties, they are all alike unreasonable in their demands ; for they expect their lovers should like them as long as they like themselves.

Lucy. Yonder is my father—perhaps this way we may light upon the Ordinary, who shall try if you will be as good as your word :—for I long to be made an honest woman.

S C E N E X.

PEACHUM, LOCKIT, *with an account-book.*

Lock. In this last affair, Brother Peachum, we are agreed. You have consented to go-halves in Macheath.

Peach. We shall never fall out about an execution.—But as to that article, pray how stands our last year's account ?

Lock. If you will run your eye over it, you'll find 'tis fair and clearly stated.

Peach. This long arrear of the government is very hard upon us ! Can it be expected that we should hang our acquaintance for nothing, when our betters will hardly save theirs without being paid for it. Unless the people in employment pay better, I promise them for the future, I shall let other rogues live besides their own.

Lock. Perhaps, Brother, they are afraid these matters may be carried too far. We are treated too by them with contempt, as if our profession were not reputable.

Peach. In one respect, indeed, our employment may be reckoned dishonest, because, like great statesmen, we encourage those who betray their friends.

Act II. The BEGGAR'S OPERA.

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Lock. Such language, Brother, any where else might turn to your prejudice. Learn to be more guarded, I beg you.

A I R XXX. How happy are we, &c.

*When you censure the age,
Be cautious and sage,
Left the courtiers offended should be ;
If you mention vice or bribe,
'Tis so pat to all the tribe,
Each cries—That was levell'd at me.*

Peach. Here's poor Ned Clincher's name, I see. Sure, Brother Lockit, there was a little unfair proceeding in Ned's case; for he told me in the condemn'd hold, that for value receiv'd you had promised him a fession or two longer without molestation.

Lock. Mr Peachum—this is the first time my honour was ever call'd in question.

Peach. Business is at an end—if once we act dishonourably.

Lock. Who accuses me?

Peach. You are warm, Brother.

Lock. He that attacks my honour attacks my lively-hood.—And this usage—Sir—is not to be borne.

Peach. Since you provoke me to speak—I must tell you too, that Mrs Coaxer charges you with defrauding her of her information-money for the apprehending of Culpated Hugh. Indeed, indeed, Brother, we must punctually pay our spies, or we shall have no information.

Lock. Is this language to me, sirrah—who have sav'd you from the gallows, sirrah! [Collaring each other.]

Peach. If I am hang'd, it shall be for ridding the world of an arrant rascal.

Lock. This hand shall do the office of the halter you deserve, and throttle you—you dog!—

Peach. Brother, brother,—we are both in the wrong—we shall be both losers in the dispute—for you know we have it in our power to hang each other. You should not be so passionate.

Lock. Nor you so provoking.

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Peach. 'Tis our mutual interest; 'tis for the interest of the world we should agree. If I said any thing, brother, to the prejudice of your character, I ask pardon.

Lock. Brother Peachum—I can forgive as well as resent.—Give me your hand. Suspicion does not become a friend.

Peach. I only meant to give you occasion to justify yourself: but I must now step home, for I expect the gentleman about this snuff-box, that Filch nimm'd two nights ago in the park. I appointed him at this hour.

S C E N E XI.

LOCKIT, LUCY.

Lock. Whence come you, hussy?

Lucy. My tears might answer that question.

Lock. You have then been whimpering and fondling, like a spaniel, over the fellow that hath abus'd you?

Lucy. One can't help love; one can't cure it. 'Tis not in my power to obey you, and hate him.

Lock. Learn to bear your husband's death like a reasonable woman. 'Tis not the fashion, now-a-days, so much as to affect sorrow upon these occasions. No woman would ever marry, if she had not the chance of mortality for her release. Act like a woman of spirit, hussy, and thank your father for what he is doing.

A I R XXXI. Of a noble race was Shenkin.

Lucy. Is then his fate decreed, Sir?

Such a man can I think of quitting?

When first we met, so moves me yet,

O see how my heart is splitting!

Lock. Look ye, Lucy,—there is no saving him.—So, I think, you must ev'n do like other widows—buy yourself weeds, and be cheerful.

A I R XXXII.

You'll think e'er many days ensue

This sentence not severe;

I hang your husband, child, 'tis true,

But with him hang your care.

Twang dang dillo dee.

Act II: The BEGGAR'S OPERA.

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Like a good wife, go moan over your dying husband. That, child, is your duty.—Consider, girl, you can't have the man and the money too—so make yourself as easy as you can, by getting all you can from him.

S C E N E XII.

LUCY, MACHEATH.

Lucy. Though the Ordinary was out of the way to-day, I hope, my dear, you will, upon the first opportunity, quiet my scruples—Oh, Sir! my father's hard heart is not to be soften'd, and I am in the utmost despair.

Mach. But if I could raise a small sum—would not twenty guineas, think you, move him?—of all the arguments in the way of business, the perquisite is the most prevailing.—Your father's prerequisites for the escape of prisoners must amount to a considerable sum in the year. Money well tim'd, and properly apply'd, will do any thing.

A I R XXXIII. London Ladies.

*If you at an office solicit your due,
And would not have matters neglected;
You must quicken the clerk with the perquisite too,
To do what his duty directed.
Or would you the frowns of a lady prevent,
She too has this palpable failing,
The perquisite softens her into consent;
That reason with all is prevailing.*

Lucy. What love or money can do shall be done: for all my comfort depends upon your safety.

S C E N E XIII.

LUCY, MACHEATH, POLLY.

Pol. Where is my dear husband?—Was a rope ever intended for his neck!—O let me throw my arms about it, and throttle thee with love!—why dost thou turn away from me?—'tis thy Polly—'tis thy wife.

Mach. Was ever such an unfortunate rascal as I am!

Lucy. Was there ever such another villain!

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Pol. O Macheath! was it for this we parted! taken! imprison'd! try'd! hang'd!—cruel reflection! I'll stay with thee till death—no force shall tear thy dear wife from thee now.—What means my love?—not one kind word! not one kind look! think what thy Polly suffers to see thee in this condition.

A I R. XXXIV. All in the downs, &c.

*Thus when the swallow, seeking prey,
Within the sash is closely pent,
His consort, with bemoaning lay,
Without fits pining for th' event.
Her chatt'ring lovers all around her skim:
She heeds them not, poor bird, her soul's with him.*

Mach. I must disown her. [Aside.] The wench is distracted.

Lucy. Am I then bilk'd of my virtue? can I have no reparation? sure men were born to lie, and women to believe them! O villain! villain!

Pol. Am I not thy wife?—thy neglect of me, thy aversion to me too severely proves it.—Look on me.—Tell me, am I not thy wife?

Lucy. Perfidious wretch!

Pol. Barbarous husband!

Lucy. Hadst thou been hang'd five months ago, I had been happy.

Pol. And I too—if you had been kind to me 'till death, it would not have vex'd me—and that's no very unreasonable request (though from a wife) to a man who hath not above seven or eight days to live.

Lucy. Art thou then married to another? hast thou two wives, monster?

Mach. If women's tongues can cease for an answer—hear me.

Lucy. I won't—flesh and blood can't bear my usage.

Pol. Shall I not claim my own? justice bids me speak.

AIR XXXV. Have you heard of a frolicsome ditty?

Mach. How happy could I be with either,
Were t' other dear charmer away;
But while you thus tease me together,
To neither a word will I say;
But tol de rol, &c.

Pol. Sure, my dear, there ought to be some preference shown to a wife! at least she may claim the appearance of it. He must be distracted with his misfortunes, or he could not use me thus!

Lucy. O villain, villain! thou hast deceiv'd me — I could even inform against thee with pleasure. Not a prude wishes more heartily to have facts against her intimate acquaintance, than I now wish to have facts against thee: I would have her satisfaction, and they should all out.

AIR XXXVI. Irish tret.

Polly. I'm bubbled.

Lucy. —— I'm bubbled.

Polly. Oh how I am troubled!

Lucy. Bambouzed, and bit.

Polly. —— My distresses are doubled.

Lucy. When you come to the tree, should the hangman refuse,
These fingers, with pleasure, could fasten the noose.

Polly. I'm bubbled, &c.

Mach. Be pacified, my dear Lucy; — this is all a fetch of Polly's, to make me desperate with you in case I get off. If I am hang'd, she wou'd fain have the credit of being thought my widow. — Really, Polly, this is no time for a dispute of this sort; for whenever you are talking of marriage, I am thinking of hanging.

Pol. And hast thou the heart to persist in disowning me?

Mach. And hast thou the heart to persist in persuading me that I am married? Why, Polly, dost thou seek to aggravate my misfortunes?

Lucy. Really, Miss Peachum, you but expose yourself. Besides, 'tis barbarous in you to worry a gentleman in his circumstances.

AIR XXXVII.

Polly. Cease your funning;
 Force or cunning
 Never shall my heart trepan:
 All these fallies
 Are but malice
 To seduce my constant man.
 'Tis most certain,
 By their flirting,
 Women oft' have envy shown;
 Pleas'd to ruin
 Others wooing;
 Never happy in their own.

Pol. Decency, Madam, methinks might teach you to behave yourself with some reserve with the husband, while his wife is present.

Mach. But seriously, Polly, this is carrying the joke a little too far.

Lucy. If you are determin'd, Madam, to raise a disturbance in the prison, I shall be oblig'd to send for the turnkey to show you to the door. I am sorry, Madam, you force me to be so ill bred.

Pol. Give me leave to tell you, Madam, these forward airs don't become you in the least, Madam. And my duty, Madam, obliges me to stay with my husband, Madam.

AIR XXXVIII. Good-morrow, gossip Joan.

Lucy. Why how now, Madam Flirt?
 If you thus must chatter;
 And are for flinging dirt,
 Let's try who best can spatter;
 Madam Flirt!

Polly. Why how now, saucy jade;
 Sure the wench is tipsy:
 How can you see me made [To him.
 The scoff of such a gipsy?
 Saucy jade! [To her.

S C E N E XIV.

LUCY, MACHEATH, POLLY, PEACHUM.

Peach. Where's my wench? ah, hussy! hussy!—come you home, you slut; and when your fellow is hang'd, hang yourself, to make your family some amends.

Pol. Dear, dear father, do not tear me from him.—I must speak; I have more to say to him—oh! twist thy fetters about me, that he may not haul me from thee!

Peach. Sure all women are alike! If ever they commit the folly, they are sure to commit another by exposing themselves.—Away—not a word more—you are my prisoner now, hussy.

A I R XXXIX. Irish howl.

Polly. *No power on earth can e'er divide
The knot that sacred love hath ty'd.
When parents draw against our mind,
The true love's knot they fajster bind.
Oh, oh ray, ah amborah—oh, oh, &c.*
[Holding Macheath, Peachum pulling her.

S C E N E XV.

LUCY, MACHEATH.

Mach. I am naturally compassionate, wife; so that I could not use the wench as she deserv'd; which made you at first suspect there was something in what she said.

Lucy. Indeed, my dear, I was strangely puzzled.

Mach. If that had been the case, her father would never have brought me into this circumstance.—No, Lucy,—I had rather die than be false to thee.

Lucy. How happy am I, if you say this from your heart! for I love thee so, that I could sooner bear to see thee hang'd than in the arms of another.

Mach. But could'st thou bear to see me hang'd?

Lucy. O Macheath, I can never live to see that day.

Mach. You see, Lucy, in the account of love you are in my debt, and you must now be convinc'd that I rather chuse to die than be another's.—Make me, if pos-

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fible, love thee more, and let me owe my life to thee.—If you refuse to assist me, Peachum and your father will immediately put me beyond all means of escape.

Lucy. My father, I know, hath been drinking hard with the prisoners; and I fancy he is now taking his nap in his own room.—If I can procure the keys, shall I go off with thee, my dear?

Mach. If we are together, 'twill be impossible to ly conceald. As soon as the search begins to be a little cool, I will send to thee—till then my heart is thy prisoner.

Lucy. Come then, my dear husband—owe thy life to me—and though you love me not—be grateful—But that Polly runs in my head strangely.

Mach. A moment of time may make us unhappy for ever.

A I R XL. The lass of Patie's mill.

Lucy. *I like the fox shall grieve,*
Whose mate hath left her side,
Whom bounds, from morn to eve,
Chase o'er the country wide.

Where can my lover hide?
Where cheat the wary pack?
If love be not his guide,
He never will come back.

A C T III. S C E N E I.

Newgate.

LOCKIT, LUCY.

LOCKIT.

TO be sure, wench, you must have been aiding and abetting to help him to his escape.

Lucy. Sir, here hath been Peachum and his daughter Polly, and, to be sure, they know the way of Newgate as well as they had been born and bred in the place all their lives. Why must all your suspicion light upon me?

Lock. Lucy, Lucy, I will have none of these shuffling answers.

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Lucy. Well then—if I know any thing of him, I wish I may be burnt!

Lock. Keep your temper, Lucy, or I shall pronounce you guilty.

Lucy. Keep yours, Sir.—I do wish I may be burnt, I do—and what can I say more to convince you?

Lock. Did he tip handsomely?—How much did he come down with? Come, hussy, don't cheat your father, and I shall not be angry with you—perhaps you have made a better bargain with him than I could have done.—How much, my good girl?

Lucy. You know, Sir, I am fond of him, and would have given him money to have kept him with me.

Lock. Ah Lucy! thy education might have put thee more upon thy guard; for a girl in the bar of an ale-house is always besieged.

Lucy. Dear Sir, mention not my education—for 'twas to that I owe my ruin.

A I R XLI. If love's a sweet passion, &c.

*When young at the bar you first taught me to score,
And bid me be free of my lips and no more;
I was kis'd by the parson, the squire, and the sot,
When the guest was departed, the kiss was forgot.
But his kiss was so sweet, and so closely he prest,
That I languish'd and pin'd till I granted the rest.*

If you can forgive me, Sir, I will make a fair confession; for, to be sure, he hath been a most barbarous villain to me.

Lock. And so you have let him escape, hussy—have you?

Lucy. When a woman loves, a kind look, a tender word can persuade her to any thing—and I could ask no other bribe.

Lock. Thou wilt always be a vulgar slut, Lucy.—If you would not be look'd upon as a fool, you should never do any thing but upon the foot of interest. Those that act otherwise are their own bubbles.

Lucy. But love, Sir, is a misfortune that may happen to the most discreet woman, and in love we are all fools.

52 The BEGGAR'S OPERA. Act III.

alike.—Notwithstanding all he swore, I am now fully convinc'd that Polly Peachum is actually his wife.—Did I let him escape (fool that I was !) to go to her ?—Polly will wheedle herself into his money, and then Peachum will hang him, and cheat us both.

Lock. So I am to be ruin'd; because, forsooth, you must be in love!—a very pretty excuse!

Lucy. I could murder that impudent happy strumpet : I gave him his life, and that creature enjoys the sweets of it.—Ungrateful Macheath !

A I R XLII. South-sea ballad.

My love is all madness and folly !

*Alone I ly,
Toss, tumble, and cry,
What a happy creature is Polly!
Was e'er such a wretch as I!
With rage I redden like scarlet,
That my dear inconstant varlet,
Stark blind to my charms,
Is lost in the arms
Of that jilt, that inveigling harlot.
Stark blind to my charms,
Is lost in the arms
Of that jilt, that inveigling harlot :
This, this my resentment alarms.*

Lock. And so, after all this mischief, I must stay here to be entertain'd with your caterwauling, Mrs Puss!—Out of my sight, wanton strumpet ! you shall fast and mortify yourself into reason, with now and then a little handsome discipline to bring you to your sences.—Go.

S C E N E II.

LOCKIT.

Lock. Peachum then intends to outwit me in this affair ; but I'll be even with him.—The dog is leaky in his liquor, so I'll ply him that way, get the secret from him, and turn this affair to my own advantage.—Lions, wolves, and vultures don't live together in herds, droves

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or flocks—of all animals of prey, man is the only sociable one. Every one of us preys upon his neighbour, and yet we herd together.—Peachum is my companion, my friend—according to the custom of the world, indeed, he may quote thousands of precedents for cheating me—and shall not I make use of the privilege of friendship to make him a return?

A I R XLIII. Packington's pond.

*Thus gamesters united in friendship are found,
Though they know that their industry all is a cheat;
They flock to their prey at the dice-box's sound,
And join to promote one another's deceit.*

*But if by mishap,
They fail of a chap,
To keep in their hands, they each other entrap;
Like pikes lank with hunger, who miss of their ends,
They bite their companions, and prey on their friends.*

Now, Peachum, you and I, like honest tradesmen, are to have a fair trial which of us two can over-reach the other.—Lucy!—

Enter LUCY.

Are there any of Peachum's people now in the house?

Lucy. Filch, Sir, is drinking a quartern of strong waters in the next room with Black Moll.

Lock. Bid him come to me. [Exit Lucy.

S C E N E III.

LOCKIT, FILCH.

Lock. Why, boy, thou look'st as if thou wert half starv'd; like a shotten herring.

Filch. One had need have the constitution of a horse to go through the business.—Since the favourite child-getter was disabled by a mishap, I have pick'd up a little money by helping the ladies to a pregnancy against their being call'd down to sentence.—But if a man cannot get an honest livelihood any easier way, I am sure 'tis what I can't undertake for another fession.

Lock. Truly, if that great man should tip off, 'twould be an irreparable losſ. The vigour and prowels of a knight-errant never ſav'd half the ladies in diſtress that he hath done.—But, boy, canſt thou tell me where thy master is to be found?

Filch. At his lock *, Sir, at the Crooked Billet.

Lock. Very well—I have nothing more with you. [Exit Filch.] I'll go to him there, for I have many important affairs to ſettle with him; and in the way of those tranſactions, I'll artfully get into his ſecret.—So that Macheath ſhall not remain a day longer out of my clutches.

S C E N E IV.

A Gaming-house.

MACHEATH in a fine tarniſh'd coat, BEN BUDGE,
MAT of the MINT.

Mach. I am ſorry, Gentlemen, the road was ſo barren of money. When my friends are in diſculties, I am always glad that my fortune can be ſerviceable to them. [Gives them money.] You ſee, Gentlemen, I am not a mere court friend, who professes every thing, and will do nothing.

A I R XLIV. Lillibullero.

The modes of the court ſo common are grown,
That a true friend can hardly be met;
Friendship for intereſt is but a loan,
Which they let out for what they can get.
'Tis true, you find
Some friends ſo kind,
Who will give you good counſel themſelves to defend :
In sorrowful ditty,
They promise, they pity,
But ſhift you for moncy from friend to friend.

But we, Gentlemen, have ſtill honour enough to break through the corruptions of the world.—And while I can ſerve you, you may command me.

* A cant word, ſignifying a warehouse where ſtoled goods are deposited.

Ben. It grieves my heart that so generous a man should be involv'd in such difficulties, as oblige him to live with such ill company, and herd with gamesters.

Mat. See the partiality of mankind!—one man may steal a horse, better than another look over a hedge.—Of all mechanics, of all servile handicraftsmen, a gamester is the vilest. But yet, as many of the quality are of the profession, he is admitted amongst the politest company. I wonder we are not more respected.

Mach. There will be deep play to-night at Marybone, and consequently money may be pick'd up upon the road. Meet me there, and I'll give you the hint who is worth setting.

Mat. The fellow with a brown coat with a narrow gold binding, I am told, is never without money.

Mach. What do you mean, Mat?—sure you will not think of meddling with him! he's a good honest kind of a fellow, and one of us.

Ben. To be sure, Sir, we will put ourselves under your direction.

Mach. Have an eye upon the money-lenders.—A rouleau, or two, would prove a pretty sort of an expedition. I hate extortion.

Mat. Those rouleaus are very pretty things—I hate your bank-bills.—There is such a hazard in putting them off.

Mach. There is a certain man of distinction, who in his time hath nick'd me out of a great deal of the ready. He is in my cash, Ben;—I'll point him out to you this evening, and you shall draw upon him for the debt. The company are met; I hear the dice-box in the other room. So, Gentlemen, your servant. You'll meet me at Marybone.

S C E N E V.

Peachum's Lock. A table with wine, brandy, pipes and tobacco.

PEACHUM, LOCKIT.

Lock. The coronation-account, brother Peachum, is of so intricate a nature, that I believe it will never be settled.

Peach. It consists indeed of a great variety of articles.—It was worth to our people, in fees of different kinds, above ten instalments.—This is part of the account, brother, that lies open before us.

Lock. A lady's tail of rich brocade—that, I see, is dispos'd of.

Peach. To Mrs Diana Trapes, the tallywoman; and she will make a good hand on't in shoes and slippers, to trick out young ladies, upon their going into keeping.—

Lock. But I don't see any article of the jewels.

Peach. Those are so well known, that they must be sent abroad—you'll find them enter'd under the article of exportation.—As for the snuff-boxes, watches, swords, &c.—I thought it best to enter them under their several heads.

Lock. Seven-and-twenty women's pockets complete; with the several thing therein contain'd; all seal'd, number'd, and enter'd.

Peach. But, brother, it is impossible for us now to enter upon this affair.—We should have the whole day before us.—Besides, the account of the last half year's plate is in a book by itself, which lies at the other office.

Lock. Bring us then more liquor.—To-day shall be for pleasure—to-morrow for busines.—Ah, brother, those daughters of ours are two slippery hussies—Keep a watchful eye upon Polly, and Macheath in a day or two shall be our own again.

A I R XLV. Down in the north country, &c.

Lock. What judeons are we men!

Ev'ry woman's easy prey :
Though we have felt the hook, agen
We bite, and they betray.
The bird that hath been trapt,
When he hears his calling mate,
To her he flies, again he's elapt
Within the wiry grate.

Peach. But what signifies catching the bird, if your daughter Lucy will set open the door of the cage?

Lock. If men were answerable for the follies and

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frailties of their wives and daughters, no friends could keep a good correspondence together for two days.—This is unkind of you, brother; for among good friends, what they say or do goes for nothing.

Enter SERVANT.

Serv. Sir, here's Mrs Diana Trapes wants to speak with you.

Peach. Shall we admit her, brother Lockit?

Lock. By all means.—She's a good customer, and a fine spoken woman—and a woman who drinks and talks so freely, will enliven the conversation.

Peach. Desire her to walk in. [Exit Servant.

S C E N E VI.

PEACHUM, LOCKIT, *Mrs TRAPES.*

Peach. Dear Mrs Dye, your servant—one may know by your kiss, that your ginn is excellent.

Tra. I was always very curious in my liquors.

Lock. There is no perfum'd breath like it—I have been long acquainted with the flavour of those lips—han't I, Mrs Dye?

Tra. Fill it up.—I take as large draughts of liquor, as I did of love.—I hate a flincher in either.

A I R XLVI. A shepherd kept sheep, &c.

In the days of my youth I could bill like a dove, Fa, fa, &c.

Like a sparrow at all times was ready for love, Fa, fa, &c.

The life of all mortals in kissing should pass,

Lip to lip while we're young—then the lip to the glass, Fa, &c.

But now, Mr Peachum, to our business—if you have blacks of any kind, brought in of late; mantoes—velvet scarfs—petticoats—let it be what it will—I am your chap—for all my ladies are very fond of mourning.

Peach. Why, look ye, Mrs Dye—you deal so hard with us, that we can afford to give the gentlemen, who venture their lives for the goods, little or nothing.

Tra. The hard times oblige me to go very near in my dealing.—To be sure, of late years, I have been a

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great sufferer by the parliament.—Three thousand pounds would hardly make me amends.—The act for destroying the mint, was a severe cut upon our busines.

—'Till then, if a customer slept out of the way—we knew where to have her.—No doubt you know Mrs Coaxer—there's a wench now, (till to-day), with a good suit of cloaths of mine upon her back, and I could never set eyes upon her for three months together.— Since the act too against imprisonment for small sums, my loss there too hath been very considerable, and it must be so, when a lady can borrow a handsome petticoat, or a clean gown, and I not have the least hank upon her! and, o' my conscience, now-a-days, most ladies take a delight in cheating, when they can do it with safety.

Peach. Madam, you had a handsome gold watch of us t'other day for seven guineas.—Considering we must have our profit—to a gentleman upon the road, a gold watch will scarce be worth the taking.

Tra. Consider, Mr Peachum, that watch was remarkable, and not of very safe sale.—If you have any black velvet winter scarfs, they are a handsome winter wear, and take with most gentlemen who deal with my customers.—'Tis I that put the ladies upon a good foot. 'Tis not youth or beauty that fixes their price. The gentlemen always pay according to their dress, from half-a-crown to two guineas; and yet those hussies make nothing of bilking' me.—Then too, allowing for accidents—I have eleven fine customers now down under the surgeon's hands.—What with fees and other expences, there are great goings-out, and no comings-in, and not a farthing to pay for at least a month's cloathing.—We run great risques—great risques indeed.

Peach. As I remember, you said something just now of Mrs Coaxer.

Tra. Yes, Sir.—To be sure, I stript her of a suit of my own cloaths about two hours ago; and have left her as she should be, in her shift, with a lover of hers at my house.—She call'd him up stairs, as he was going to Marybone in a hackney-coach.—And I hope, for her

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own sake and mine, she will persuade the Captain to redeem her, for the Captain is very generous to the ladies.

Lock. What Captain?

Tra. He thought I did not know him—An intimate acquaintance of yours, Mr Peachum—only Captain Macheath—as fine as a lord.

Peach. To-morrow, dear Mrs Dye, you shall set your own price upon any of the goods you like—we have at least half a dozen velvet scarfs, and all at your service. Will you give me leave to make you a present of this suit of night-cloaths for your own wearing?—But are you sure it is Captain Macheath?

Tra. Though he thinks I have forgot him, nobody knows him better. I have taken a great deal of the Captain's money in my time at second hand; for he always lov'd to have his ladies well dress'd.

Peach. Mr Lockit and I have a little business with the Captain.—You understand me—and we will satisfy you for Mrs Coaxer's debt.

Lock. Depend upon it, we will deal like men of honour.

Tra. I don't enquire after your affairs—so whatever happens, I wash my hands en't.—It hath always been my maxim, that one friend should assist another.—But if you please—I'll take one of the scarfs home with me. 'Tis always good to have something in hand. [Exeunt.

S C E N E VII.

Newgate.

LUCY.

Lucy. Jealousy, rage, love and fear are at once tearing me to pieces. How I am weatherbeaten and shatter'd with distresses!

AIR XLVII. One evening, having lost my way, &c.

*I'm like a skiff on the ocean tost,
Now high, now low, with each billow borne,
With her rudder broke, and her anchor left,
Deserted and all forlorn.*

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*While thus I ly rolling and tossing all night,
That Polly lyes sporting on seas of delight !*

*Revenge, revenge, revenge,
Shall appease my restless sprit.*

I have the ratsbane ready.—I run no risque ; for I can lay her death upon the ginn ; and so many die of that naturally, that I shall never be call'd in question.—But say I were to be hang'd—I never could be hang'd for any thing that would give me greater comfort than the poisoning that slut.

Enter FILCH.

Filch. Madam, here's our Miss Polly come to wait upon you.

Lucy. Show her in.

S C E N E VIII.

LUCY, POLLY.

Lucy. Dear Madam, your servant.—I hope you will pardon my passion, when I was so happy to see you last.—I was so over-run with the spleen, that I was perfectly out of myself. And really when one hath the spleen, every thing is to be excus'd by a friend.

A I R XLVIII. Now Roger, I'll tell thee, because thou'rt my son.

*When a wife's in her pout,
(As she's sometimes no doubt)
The good husband as meek as a lamb,
Her vapours to still,
First grants her her will,
And the quieting draught is a dram.
Poor man! and the quieting draught is a dram.*

—I wish all our quarrels might have so comfortable a reconciliation.

Pol. I have no excuse for my own behaviour, Madam, but my misfortunes.—And really, Madam, I suffer too upon your account.

Lucy. But Miss Polly—in the way of friendship, will you give me leave to propose a glass of cordial to you ?

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Pol. Strong waters are apt to give me the headache;—I hope, Madam, you will excuse me.

Lucy. Not the greatest lady in the land could have better in her closet, for her own private drinking.—You seem mighty low in spirits, my dear.

Pol. I am sorry, Madam, my health will not allow me to accept of your offer.—I should not have left you in the rude manner I did when we met last, Madam, had not my papa haul'd me away so unexpectedly—I was indeed somewhat provok'd, and perhaps might use some expressions that were disrespectful.—But really, Madam, the Captain treated me with so much contempt and cruelty, that I deserv'd your pity, rather than your resentment.

Lucy. But since his escape, no doubt, all matters are made up again.—Ah Polly! Polly! 'tis I am the unhappy wife; and he loves you as if you were only his mistress.

Pol. Sure, Madam, you cannot think me so happy as to be the object of your jealousy.—A man is always afraid of a woman who loves him too well—so that I must expect to be neglected and avoided.

Lucy. Then our cases, my dear Polly, are exactly alike. Both of us indeed have been too fond.

A I R XLIX. O Bessy Bell, &c.

Polly. *A curse attends that woman's love,*
Who always would be pleasing.

Lucy. *The pertness of the billing dove,*
Like tickling, is but teasing.

Polly. *What then in love can woman do?*

Lucy. *If we grow fond they frown us.*

Polly. *And when we fly them, they pursue,*

Lucy. *But leave us when they've won us.*

Lucy. Love is so very whimsical in both sexes, that it is impossible to be lasting.—But my heart is particular, and contradicts my own observation.

Pol. But really, Mrs Lucy, by his last behaviour, I think I ought to envy you.—When I was forc'd from him, he did not shew the least tenderness.—But, perhaps, he hath a heart not capable of it,

A I R L. Would Fate to me Belinda give—

*Among the men coquets we find,
Who court by turns all woman-kind;
And we grant all their hearts desir'd,
When they are flatter'd, and admir'd.*

The coquets of both sexes are self-lovers, and that is a love no other whatever can dispossess. I fear, my dear Lucy, our husband is one of those.

Lucy. Away with these melancholy reflections:—indeed, my dear Polly, we are both of us a cup too low.—Let me prevail upon you to accept of my offer.

A I R LI. Come, sweet lass, &c.

*Come, sweet lass,
Let's banish sorrow
'Till to-morrow;
Come, sweet lass,
Let's take a chirping glass.
While can clear
The vapours of despair;
And make us light as air;
Then drink, and banish care.*

I can't bear, child, to see you in such low spirits.—And I must persuade you to what I know will do you good.—I shall now soon be even with the hypocritical strumpet. [Aside.

S C E N E IX.

POLLY.

Pol. All this wheedling of Lucy cannot be for nothing.—At this time too! when I know she hates me!—The dissembling of a woman is always the forerunner of mischief.—By pouring strong waters down my throat, she thinks to pump some secrets out of me.—I'll be upon my guard, and won't taste a drop of her liquor, I'm resolv'd.

S C E N E X.

LUCY, *with strong waters, POLLY.*

Lucy. Come, Miss Polly.

Polly. Indeed, child, you have given yourself trouble to no purpose.—You must, my dear, excuse me.

Lucy. Really, Miss Polly, you are as squeamishly affected about taking a cup of strong waters as a lady before company—I vow, Polly, I shall take it monstrously ill, if you refuse me. Brandy and men (though women love them never so well) are always taken by us with some reluctance—unless 'tis in private.

Pol. I protest, Madam, it goes against me.—What do I see! Macheath again in custody!—now every glimmering of happiness is lost.

[*Drops the glass of liquor on the ground.*]

Lucy. Since things are thus, I'm glad the wench hath escap'd; for by this event 'tis plain she was not happy enough to deserve to be poison'd.

S C E N E XI.

LOCKIT, MACHEATH, PEACHUM, LUCY, POLLY.

Lock. Set your heart to rest, Captain.—You have neither the chance of love or money for another escape,—for you are order'd to be call'd down upon your trial immediately.

Peach. Away, hussies!—this is not a time for a man to be hamper'd with his wives.—You see the gentleman is in chains already.

Lucy. O husband, husband, my heart long'd to see thee; but to see thee thus distracts me!

Pol. Will not my dear husband look upon his Polly? Why hadst thou not flown to me for protection? with me thou hadst been safe.

A I R LII. The last time I came o'er the muir.

Polly. Hither, dear husband, turn your eyes.

Lucy. Below one glance to cheer me.

Polly. Think with that look thy Polly dies.

Lucy. O shun me not,—but hear me.

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Polly. 'Tis Polly sues.
Lucy. ——'Tis Lucy speaks.
Polly. Is thus true love requited?
Lucy. My heart is bursting.
Polly. Mine too breaks.
Lucy. Must I—
Polly. Must I be slighted?

Mach. What would you have me say, Ladies?—You see this affair will soon be at an end, without my disengaging either of you.

Peach. But the settling this point, Captain, might prevent a law-suit between your two widows.

A I R LIII. Tom Tinker's my true love.

Mach. Which way shall I turn me, how can I decide?
Wives, the day of our death, are as fond as a bride.
One wife is too much for most husbands to bear,
But two at a time there's no mortal can bear.
This way, and that way, and which way I will,
What would comfort the one, t'other wife would take ill.

Pol. But if his own misfortunes have made him insensible to mine—a father, sure, will be more compassionate.—Dear, dear Sir, sink the material evidence, and bring him off at his trial.—Polly upon her knees begs it of you.

A I R LIV. I am a poor shepherd undone,

When my hero in court appears,
And stands arraign'd for his life,
Then think of poor Polly's tears,
For ah! poor Polly's his wife.
Like the sailor, he holds up his hand,
Distrest on the dashing wave;
To die a dry death at land
Is as bad as a wat'ry grave.
And alas! poor Polly!
Alack and well-a-day!
Before I was in love,
Oh! ev'ry month was May.

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Lucy. If Peachum's heart is hardened, sure you, Sir, will have more compassion on a daughter.—I know the evidence is in your power—How then can you be a tyrant to me? [Kneeling.]

A I R LV. Ianthe the lovely, &c.

*When he holds up his hand arraign'd for his life,
Ob think of your daughter, and think I'm his wife!
What are cannons, or bombs, or clashing of swords?
For his death is more certain by witnessess words.
Then nail up their lips; that dread thunder allay;
And each month of my life will hereafter be May.*

Lock. Macheath's time is come, Lucy.—We know our own affairs, therefore let us have no more whimpering or whining.

A I R LVI. A cobler there was, &c.

*Ourselves, like the great, to secure a retreat,
When matters require it, must give up our gang:
And good reason why,
Or instead of the fry,
Ev'n Peachum and I,
Like poor petty rascals, might hang, hang;
Like poor petty rascals, might hang.*

Peach. Set your heart at rest, Polly. Your husband is to die to-day; therefore, if you are not already provided, 'tis high time to look out for another. There's comfort for you, you slut.

Lock. We are ready, Sir, to conduct you to the Old Bailey.

A I R LVII. Bonny Dundee.

Mach. The charge is prepar'd, the lawyers are met,
The judges all rang'd (a terrible show!)
I go, undisir'd:—for death is a debt,
A debt on demand:—so take what I owe.
Then farewell, my love—Dear charmers, adieu,
Contented I die—'tis the better for you.
Here ends all dispute the rest of our lives,
For this way at once I please all my wives.

Now, Gentlemen, I am ready to attend you.

S C E N E XII.

LUCY, POLLY, FILCH.

Pol. Follow them, Filch, to the court; and when the trial is over bring me a particular account of his behaviour, and of every thing that happened.—You'll find me here with Miss Lucy. [Exit Filch.] But why is all this music?

Lucy. The prisoners, whose trials are put off till next session, are diverting themselves.

Pol. Sure there is nothing so charming as music! I'm fond of it to distraction!—But, alas! now all mirth seems an insult upon my affliction.—Let us retire, my dear Lucy, and indulge our sorrows. The noisy crew, you see, are coming upon us. [Exit]

A dance of prisoners in chains, &c.

S C E N E XIII.

*The condemn'd Hold.**MACHEATH, in a melancholy posture.***A I R LVIII.** Happy groves.

O cruel, cruel, cruel case!
Must I suffer this disgrace?

A I R LIX. Of all the girls that are so smart.

Of all the friends in time of grief,
When threat'ning death looks grimmer,
Not one so sure can bring relief,
As this best friend, a brimmer. [Drinks.]

A I R LX. Britons, strike home.

Since I must swing,
I scorn, I scorn to wince or whine. [Rises.]

AIR LXI. Chevy chase.

*But now again my spirits sink;
I'll raise them high with wine.*

[Drinks a glass of wine.]

AIR LXII. To old Sir Simon the King.

*But valour the stronger grows,
The stronger liquor we're drinking :
And how can we feel our woes,
When we've lost the trouble of thinking? [Drinks.]*

AIR LXIII. Joy to great Cæsar.

*If thus——a man can die
Much bolder with brandy.
[Pours out a bumper of brandy.]*

AIR LXIV. There was an old woman.

*So I drink off this bumper—
And now I can stand the test;
And my comrades shall see,
That I die as brave as the best. [Drinks.]*

AIR LXV. Did you ever hear of a gallant sailor?

*But can I leave my pretty husses,
Without one tear or tender sigh?*

AIR LXVI. Why are mine eyes still flowing?

*Their eyes, their lips, their buffes,
Recall my love——Ah, must I die!*

AIR LXVII. Green sleeves.

*Since laws are made for every degree,
To curb vice in others as well as in me,
I wonder we han't better company,
Upon Tyburn tree!*

*But gold from law can take out the sting;
And if rich men, like us, were to swing,
Twould thin the land, such numbers to swing,
Upon Tyburn tree.*

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'tis no matter how absurdly things are brought about.—
So—you rabble there—run and cry a reprieve—Let
the prisoner be brought back to his wives in triumph.

Play. All this we must do, to comply with the taste
of the town.

Beg. Through the whole piece you may observe such
a similitude of manners in high and low life, that it is
difficult to determine whether (in the fashionable vices)
the fine gentlemen imitate the gentlemen of the road,
or the gentlemen of the road the fine gentlemen.—

Had the play remained as I at first intended, it would
have carried a most excellent moral: it would have
shown that the lower sort of people have their vices in
a degree as well as the rich; and that they are punish-
ed for them.

S C E N E XVII.

To them MACHEATH, with rabble, &c.

Mach. So it seems I am not left to my choice, but
must have a wife at last.—Look ye, my dears, we
will have no controversy now. Let us give this day to
mirth, and I am sure she who thinks herself my wife
will testify her joy by a dance.

All. Come, a dance —— a dance.

Mach. Ladies, I hope you will give me leave to pre-
sent a partner to each of you. And (if I may without
offence) for this time, I take Polly for mine.—And for
life, you slut,—for we were really marry'd.—As for
the rest—But at present keep your own secret.

[To Polly.

A D A N C E.

AIR LXIX. Lumps of pudding, &c.

*Thus I stand, like the Turk, with his doxies around;
From all sides their glances his passion confound;
For black, brown, and fair, his inconstancy burns,
And the different beauties subdue him by turns.
Each calls forth her charms, to provoke his desires:
Though willing to all, with but one he retires.
But think of this maxim, and put off your sorrow,
The wretch of to-day may be happy to-morrow.*

Chorus. *But think of this maxim, &c.*

[*Exeunt omnes.*

END OF THE BEGGAR'S OPERA.

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